

英 语

注意事项:

1. 本试卷共 8 页。全卷满分 90 分。考试时间为 90 分钟。试题包含选择题和非选择题。考生答题全部答在答题卡上,答在本试卷上无效。
2. 请认真核对监考教师在答题卡上所粘贴条形码的姓名、考试证号是否与本人相符合,再将自己的姓名、考试证号用 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔填写在答题卡及本试卷上。
3. 答选择题必须用 2B 铅笔将答题卡上对应的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,请用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案。答非选择题必须用 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔写在答题卡的指定位置,在其他位置答题一律无效。

选择题(共 40 分)

一、单项填空(共 15 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

1. —Excuse me, may I use your bicycle? _____ is broken.
—Certainly. But remember to return it before lunch.
A. I B. Me C. Myself D. Mine
2. Nanjing Lishui Strawberry Festival opened _____ March in Fujiabian Modern Agricultural Park this year.
A. on B. at C. in D. to
3. —_____ are you going to the School Uniform Exhibition, Amy?
—To learn about different styles of school uniforms.
A. What B. Where C. Why D. Which
4. I was looking for a birthday gift for my mother, but I couldn't find _____ suitable.
A. something B. anything C. nothing D. everything
5. —Simon, what do I need to take for the hiking?
—You'd better _____ more water than usual. It's hot today.
A. to take B. take C. taking D. took
6. —_____ brave Zhang Hua is!
—Yes. He helped his neighbour, Mrs Sun, out of the fire.
A. What a B. How C. How a D. What
7. _____ Lin Fang has to work late, she always wears a smile on her face.
A. Because B. If C. Until D. Though
8. —Lily, why are you still here? School is over for half an hour.
—Because I _____ my task yet. I still need one more hour.
A. won't finish B. didn't finish C. haven't finished D. hadn't finished
9. —Yesterday Tommy walked past my table and _____ my bowls and dishes.
—He should be careful next time.
A. knocked off B. took off C. showed off D. turned off

10. —David, could you tell me _____?
—Every four years.
A. when the 2014 World Cup will finish
B. how often the World Cup takes place
C. how many teams take part in the World Cup
D. who may score the most goals in the 2014 World Cup
11. —Do you enjoy Han Lei's songs?
—Yes. He is the winner of *I'm singer II*. I can't think of anyone with a _____ voice.
A. better B. best C. more D. most
12. We all know that learning a foreign language _____ time and effort.
A. requires B. reduces C. removes D. repeats
13. We're sure that the environment in our city _____ greatly through our work in the near future.
A. improved B. was improved C. has improved D. will be improved
14. —The documentary *A Bite of China II* is quite popular around China recently. How do you like it?
—_____.
A. I think so B. Pretty good C. It's my pleasure D. All right
15. —We can invite our teachers to the farewell party next Saturday.
—Yes, _____? I'll call them at once.
A. what for B. what C. why not D. why

二、完形填空(共10小题;每小题1分,满分10分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后所给各题的四个选项(A、B、C和D)中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Natural resources are things that we use that come from Earth. Our natural resources are limited (有限的). This means that they will not 16 forever. Some are renewable, like when you plant a new tree when you 17 one down. Others are not renewable, like when you dig coal (煤) out of the 18. Once it is used, it is gone.

People realize the 19 that Earth's natural resources are limited, and can do things to help conserve (节约) those resources. 20 you try to conserve a natural resource, you try to use less of it so it does not get used up so 21. One way that people conserve fuel, like gasoline, is by riding a bicycle or walking when the 22 is short instead of driving everywhere.

Water is a very important natural resource because we all need it to stay 23. We can conserve water 24 making sure that our pipes and taps do not leak (漏). We can also make 25 choices to conserve water, like only using the dishwasher or washing machine when they are full. Everyone can make contributions to protecting natural resources.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| 16. A. last | B. spread | C. burn | D. change |
| 17. A. turn | B. cut | C. put | D. move |
| 18. A. station | B. building | C. ground | D. brick |
| 19. A. news | B. plan | C. decision | D. fact |
| 20. A. When | B. Although | C. Whatever | D. Whether |
| 21. A. slowly | B. hard | C. regularly | D. fast |
| 22. A. money | B. space | C. place | D. distance |
| 23. A. alive | B. alone | C. asleep | D. awake |
| 24. A. about | B. for | C. by | D. with |
| 25. A. generous | B. funny | C. wise | D. surprising |

二、阅读理解(共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下列材料,从每题所给的四个选项(A、B、C和D)中,选出最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

SAN FRANCISCO CITY HALL TOURS



PLEASE CALL AHEAD(预先)
to schedule(安排) tours for schools
and groups of 8 or more
(415) 554-6139

MONDAY—FRIDAY
10:00 a.m., 12:00 noon, 2:00 p.m.
All tours are 45 minutes to one hour

All tours sign in at
City Hall Docent Tour Kiosk
located on the Main Floor

1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place
San Francisco, CA 94102
City Hall TTY(415)554-7491
www.sfgov.org/cityhall

26. When will you leave if you enter San Francisco City Hall at 10:00 a.m. on weekdays?
A. Around 2:00 p.m.
B. Around 11:45 a.m.
C. Not later than 11:00 a.m.
D. Not earlier than 12:00.
27. What must you do before you visit San Francisco City Hall in a group of 10?
A. Call (415) 554-6139 ahead.
B. Visit www.sfgov.org/cityhall.
C. Come at any time at the weekend.
D. Enter the City Hall only at 12:00 noon.

B

What opinions did experts have about movement and transportation throughout history?

Take a look.

Lord Kelvin, a famous scientist, 1800s
Opinion: Airplanes would never fly.
Was he right? No. On December 17, 1903, the Wright brothers made the first controlled flight in a powered airplane.

Lee DeForest, a pioneer in radio, TV, and radar, 1900s
Opinion: No person would ever reach the moon.
Was he right? No. On July 20, 1969, Neil Armstrong stepped onto the moon.

Leonardo da Vinci, artist, scientist, inventor, 1400s
Opinion: People would fly in a machine with an overhead propeller.
Was he right? Yes. This artist's sketch, made about 1490, shows a helicopter 400 years before its invention.

Jules Verne, science fiction writer, in an 1870 novel
Opinion: People would be able to travel under water in airtight ships.
Was he right? Yes. Though submarines already existed, it would be decades before they could stay submerged for long-distance travel.

28. Which of the following experts was a science fiction writer?
 A. Lord Kelvin. B. Lee DeForest. C. Leonardo da Vinci. D. Jules Verne.
29. Lee DeForest's opinion was that _____.
 A. airplanes would never fly
 B. no person would ever reach the moon
 C. people would fly in a machine with an overhead propeller
 D. people would be able to travel under water in airtight ships
30. How many experts' opinions proved right according to the passage?
 A. One. B. Two. C. Three. D. Four.

C

More than anything else in the world, Lion liked being King of the jungle. He walked all around, showing off his power and pride.

Each day Lion took a long, lazy sleep under the shade of his favourite tree. He always dreamed of weaker animals bowing (鞠躬) before him.

One day Mouse ran through the jungle and tripped (绊倒) over Lion's huge paws. Lion woke up with a start. "How dare you wake me up!" he shouted angrily. Lion grabbed Mouse with one paw. "On second thought, I'm in the mood for a snack, and you'll make a delicious meal," he said.

Mouse cried out, "King Lion, please spare (饶恕) me! If you let me live, I will always remember your kindness. And, some day, I might be able to help you."

"How could such a powerless little mouse ever help me?" That thought made Lion laugh so much that he decided to let Mouse go. A week later, Lion was walking through the jungle on the way to his favourite tree when he stepped onto a hunter's net. The net scooped him up. No matter how he twisted and turned, he couldn't escape.

When Mouse heard Lion's frightened shouts, he raced to help. Mouse quickly chewed (咬) through the ropes to make a hole in the net. Soon, Lion moved out and was free. Lion looked down at the little mouse. "Thank you for saving my life," said Lion, smiling his widest smile. "I was mistaken. You are not a powerless little mouse. You are a great friend!"

31. What did Lion do each day?
 A. He stepped onto a hunter's net.
 B. He bowed before weaker animals.
 C. He showed kindness to animals in the jungle.
 D. He had a good sleep under his favourite tree.
32. How did Mouse wake up Lion?
 A. He made a hole in the net.
 B. He shouted at Lion angrily.
 C. He tripped over Lion's paws.
 D. He prepared a delicious meal for Lion.
33. Why did Lion let Mouse go?
 A. Because he was trapped in the net.
 B. Because he took Mouse as his good friend.
 C. Because he believed Mouse could save him.
 D. Because he doubted if Mouse could be of any help.

34. What do you think of Mouse?
 A. Clever and honest.
 B. Silly and lazy.
 C. Humorous and stubborn.
 D. Proud and selfish.
35. What can we learn from the passage?
 A. Pride makes you lose what you have.
 B. Don't put all your eggs in one basket.
 C. Even the small can show great strength.
 D. When the cat's away, the mice will play.

D

Mike Myers is a teacher at Chauncey Rose High School in Terre Haute, Indiana. Last year, he taught his students about the world's rain forests. They learned that rain forests are important because the plants and animals of the rain forest give us food, wood, and medicine.

Destruction of the world's rain forests is a serious problem. Unluckily, rain forests are disappearing at a rate of 80 acres per minute! As part of a class project, Myers' students bought three acres of rain forest in Central America. They paid \$25 per acre. The students hope that the land they bought will be protected and not destroyed. The students became so interested in rain forests that they decided to get a closer look at a real rain forest.

So last June, Myers and four of his students went on a seven-day trip to visit the rain forests of Costa Rica. "The trip was wonderful. It was a very exciting experience," said Myers.

At the beginning of the week, the group took a boat ride down a river. They saw alligators and crocodiles. In the middle of the week, a guide took Myers and his students into the rain forest. "The monkeys were not happy that we were in their forest. They broke small branches off the trees and threw them at us," one of the students said. "It was a great learning experience for all of us," said Myers.

Each student chose something specific about Costa Rica to study involving the plants, animals, food, and culture. During the last few days the group had time to do fun activities. They went whitewater rafting and horseback riding, and visited Costa Rica's active volcano.

Myers hopes to make the trip every year with a different group of kids.

36. How much did Myers' students pay for the rain forest they bought?
 A. \$25. B. \$75. C. \$80. D. \$2000.
37. What did Myers and his students do at the beginning of the trip?
 A. They went into the rain forest.
 B. They bought acres of rain forest.
 C. They took a boat ride down a river.
 D. They visited Costa Rica's active volcano.
38. The word "**Destruction**" in Paragraph 2 probably means "the process of being _____".
 A. destroyed B. developed C. described D. discovered
39. When the monkeys saw Myers and his students, they _____.
 A. felt excited B. felt angry
 C. jumped off the trees D. left the rain forest
40. The passage mainly shows that Myers and his students _____.
 A. did something to protect rain forests
 B. wanted to buy the rain forest in Costa Rica
 C. were interested in the culture of Costa Rica
 D. went to the rain forest for various fun activities

非选择题(共 50 分)

四、填空(共 15 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

A) 根据括号中所给汉语写出单词,使句子意思完整正确,并将答案填写在答题卡标号为 41—45 的相应位置上。

41. Millie lives on a healthy diet. She ▲ (很少) has sweet snacks.
 42. Stephen was ▲ (忙碌的) with the report on giant pandas last week.
 43. People aren't allowed to eat food on the underground in Nanjing from the next ▲ (月).
 44. Madee felt proud when she ▲ (升起) the national flag in the playground this Monday.
 45. Jiangnan Examination Office in Confucius Temple attracted ▲ (千) of tourists on China

Tourism Day this year.

B) 根据句子意思,用括号中所给单词的适当形式填空,并将答案填写在答题卡标号为 46—50 的相应位置上。

46. The twin brothers always keep ▲ (argue) about what TV programmes to watch.
 47. It's easy for local people ▲ (choose) various goods in Sunnyside Shopping Mall.
 48. Students in some junior schools can ▲ (learn) to play tennis or baseball in PE lessons.
 49. The Bruce family had to give up camping in the Purple Mountain on such a ▲ (fog) day.
 50. Many students are ▲ (happy) with too much homework. They need more time for their hobbies.

C) 根据对话内容,从下面方框中选择适当的单词或短语填空,使对话内容完整正确,并将答案填写在答题卡标号为 51—55 的相应位置上。

looked at while traditional place all over

A: You've been to Australia, haven't you?

B: Yes, I have. I was working in Australia for a year and I travelled 51 the country.

A: What kind of work were you doing?

B: I was teaching Chinese 52 things—kung fu and paper cut in a school.

A: Did you see any kangaroos?

B: Yes. One weekend, I was driving in the countryside. I saw a kangaroo jumping right next to my car! When I stopped the car, it stopped jumping and 53 me. Then I saw that it was carrying its baby in its front!

A: What was the best place you visited in Australia?

B: Uluru! It is a red mountain in the desert. It's a very special 54 for Australians.

A: Did you miss your family 55 you were in Australia?

B: Yes, I missed them, but I never forget the experience in Australia!

五、阅读填空(共 20 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 20 分)

A) 阅读下面短文,根据所读内容,在文章后第 56—65 小题的空格里填入一个最恰当的单词,并将答案填写在答题卡标号为 56—65 的相应位置上。

注意:每个空格只填 1 个单词。

Mayme Clayton collected books, magazines, and letters written by African Americans. Her son, Avery Clayton, thought her collection was important. Unlike most books, these were rare and hard to find. They were written by writers who helped shape African American culture.

One book in the collection was written by Phillis Wheatley. Wheatley was a slave who wrote poetry. She was the first African American to publish (出版) a book. Wheatley herself signed (签名) the book in the Claytons' collection. No one else owns a copy signed by Phillis Wheatley.



By the time she passed away at age 83, Mrs. Clayton had more than 30,000 books by or about black people. Her collection also includes papers about slaves, photographs, movies, sheet music, and personal letters by black leaders and artists. It is one of the biggest personal collections of African American history and culture in the United States.

Avery Clayton's dream was to create a museum for his mother's treasures. Scholars say that Mrs. Clayton's collection is very important. Without her work, part of African American heritage (遗产) would have been lost. "We didn't know these things existed," says Sara Hodson of California's Huntington Library.

The collection's new home is likely to be in Culver City, California. Part of Avery Clayton's dream is to share the cultural riches his mother collected with others. He especially wants kids to have a chance to see the collection. "At present African American culture is being explained by pop culture," he says. "It's important to offer a more complete picture."

Mayme Clayton and Her Collection	
Personal information	● She liked <u>56</u> books, magazines and letters written by African Americans. ● She <u>57</u> when she was 83 years old.
Her collection	● Compared with other books, the books she collected couldn't be found <u>58</u>. ● The only copy written and <u>59</u> by Phillis Wheatley was in her collection. ● She had a large collection, <u>60</u> books, papers, photographs and other things by black leaders and artists. ● Her collection is of great <u>61</u> to African American history and culture.
Her <u>62</u> dream	● A <u>63</u> for the treasures would be created. ● He hopes to <u>64</u> the cultural riches collected by his mother with more people, especially with <u>65</u>.

B) 根据短文内容及首字母提示,填写所缺单词,并将答案填写在答题卡标号为 66—75 的相应位置上。

In the 1930s, Dan West was farming in Spain. It was wartime, and people were starving (挨饿). An i 66 hit him as he handed out cups of milk to children. "These children don't need a cup. They need a cow." This was the b 67 of Heifer International.

Heifer International gives different k 68 of gifts. Its gifts might say "quack" or "moo". Dan West asked friends in the United States to give gifts of heifers (小母牛), or young cows. S 69 then, Heifer International has given animals to four million families. It gives people the chance to f 70 themselves.

Heifer International wants the people they help to help others. For one project, the group s 71 chickens to some children in Asia. The children yearned for (向往) the day when they could help others. Nine-year-old Julie knew she had to look after her chickens w 72 so they would produce new eggs and healthy chicks. She t 73 good care of them, and they gave birth to strong, healthy chicks. Julie then passed on the gift of chicks to other families.

Because of Heifer International, children can s 74 their days in a schoolhouse instead of working in the fields. They can use the money they earn from their animals to pay for school. Heifer



International has made a huge d 75 to people's lives for many years. People should be grateful to a kindhearted farmer named Dan West.

66. i ▲	67. b ▲	68. k ▲	69. s ▲	70. f ▲
71. x ▲	72. w ▲	73. t ▲	74. s ▲	75. d ▲

六、书面表达(满分 15 分)

假如你是来自英国某中学的交换生 Daniel, 你想参加英文报纸 *Jinling Daily* 广告中介绍的机器人培训班。

ROBOT COURSE

Robot course for beginners at Starlight School
Organized visits to Friendly Robots Company
E-mail: robotcourse@jinling.com

请根据该广告内容, 用英语写一封电子邮件, 询问与该班相关的信息。邮件内容须包括:

1. 培训班的起止时间以及周末是否上课;
2. 参观机器人公司的具体安排;
3. 你还想了解的该培训班其他信息。

注意:

1. 文中不得出现你的真实姓名和学校名称;
2. 语言通顺, 意思连贯, 条理清楚, 书写规范;
3. 词数 80 左右, 邮件的开头与结尾已经给出, 不计入总词数。

Dear Sir/Madam

I'm writing to ask for information about the robot course for beginners at Starlight School.

▲

▲

▲

▲

Yours faithfully

Daniel

英语试题参考答案及评分标准

说明:本评分标准每题给出了一个或几个答案供参考,如果考生的答案与本答案不同,参照本评分标准的精神给分。

一、单项填空(共 15 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

1. D 2. C 3. C 4. B 5. B 6. B 7. D 8. C 9. A 10. B
11. A 12. A 13. D 14. B 15. C

二、完形填空(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

16. A 17. B 18. C 19. D 20. A 21. D 22. D 23. A 24. C 25. C

三、阅读理解(共 15 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

26. C 27. A 28. D 29. B 30. B 31. D 32. C 33. D 34. A 35. C
36. B 37. C 38. A 39. B 40. A

四、填空(共 15 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

A) 根据括号中所给的汉语写出单词,使句子意思完整正确。

41. seldom 42. busy 43. month 44. raised 45. thousands

B) 根据句子意思,用括号中所给单词的适当形式填空。

46. arguing 47. to choose 48. learn 49. foggy 50. unhappy

C) 根据对话内容,从下面方框中选择适当的单词或短语填空,使对话内容完整正确。

51. all over 52. traditional 53. looked at 54. place 55. while

五、阅读填空(共 20 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 20 分)

A) 阅读下面短文,根据所读内容,在文章后第 56—65 小题的空格里填入一个最恰当的单词。

56. collecting 57. died 58. easily 59. signed 60. including
61. importance 62. son's 63. museum 64. share 65. kids

B) 根据短文内容及首字母提示,填写所缺单词。

66. idea 67. beginning 68. kinds 69. Since 70. feed
71. sent 72. well 73. took 74. spend 75. difference

六、书面表达(满分 15 分)

One possible version:

Dear Sir/Madam

I'm writing to ask for information about the robot course for beginners at Starlight School.

Firstly, I'd like to know more about the course arrangement. For example, could you tell me how long the course will last? I prefer to know if there is any class for the weekend. Next, I'm interested in the visits to Friendly Robots Company. Would you tell me whether I need to pay? Finally, I wonder whether I'll be able to design a robot myself at the end of the course.

Thank you for your time and I look forward to hearing from you soon.

Yours faithfully

Daniel